

547.333.4, 541.6

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-402, , , , , , ,

SURFACE-ACTIVE PROPERTIES OF QUATERNARY AMMONIUM COMPOUNDS

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Abstract. *The work is devoted to the study of turbidity values and the degree of purification in natural waters of mountain rivers using a water-soluble polyelectrolyte based on polyallyldimethylammonium chloride. The use of polyelectrolyte allows for a 1,5-fold reduction in dosage without compromising the effectiveness of sedimentation compared to other concentrations. The water-soluble polyelectrolyte forms stable complexes with heavy metal ions and is an effective agent for removing contaminants from natural and wastewater.*

Keywords: water-soluble polyelectrolyte, polyallyldimethylammonium chloride, WPC-402, turbidity, purification degree, stable complex, natural water, wastewater

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[1–3].
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 0,45 .
 [10-12].
 1.2.3685-21 1,5 / ().
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2 – *, /

		O ₃ ⁻	SO ₄ ²⁻	²⁺	g ²⁺	Na ⁺	⁺
.	7,3	104	36,9	58,1	4,3	8,2	1,8
. ,	7,8	91,5	22,6	25,3	11,0	7,7	2,3
. ,	7,0	91,5	102	74,6	7,0	4,4	2,2
. *	8,1	140	51	27,2	3,7	8,2	2,6

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[10–12] – -

1 , : – G = 20⁻¹ 5 . G = 150⁻¹ -
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3 – 5 % -402

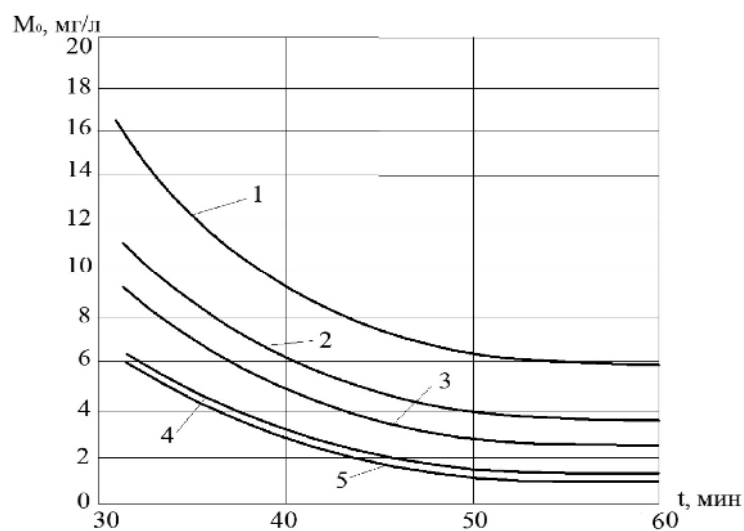
							, %
.	0,03	0,00	0,21	1,23	0,23	12,21	86
.	0,03	0,00	0,23	1,12	0,27	12,32	92
.	0,07	0,00	0,13	1,26	0,41	13,25	87
. *	0,10	0,00	0,16	0,21	0,26	9,23	94

86 94 %. -

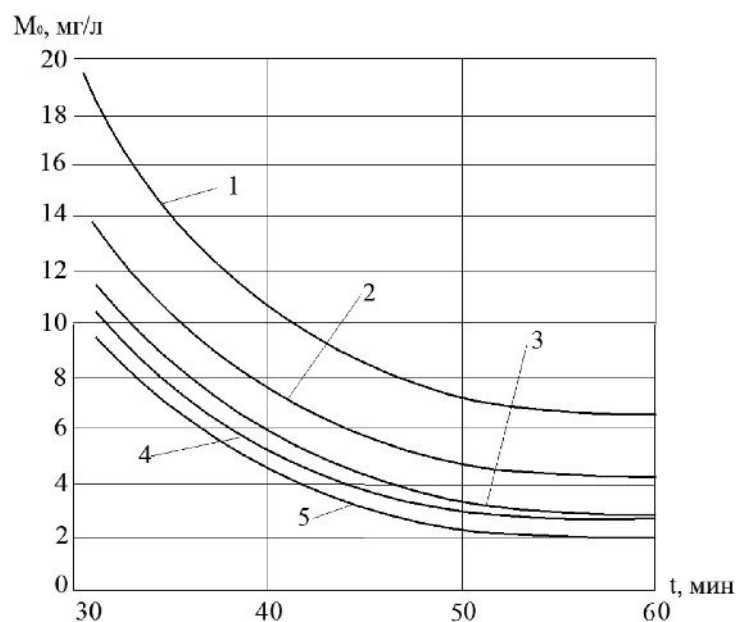
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1 – () (t) – : 1 – 1 %, 2 – 7 %; 3 – 10 %, 4 – 2 %; 5 – 5 %



2 – () (t) – : 1 – 1 %, 2 – 7 %; 3 – 10 %, 4 – 2 %; 5 – 5 %

5 %

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4.

4 –

5 %

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		(-402)	, /	, /	-402, %
.	7,3	6,7	9,07	1,02	86
.	7,8	6,7	18,50	5,90	92
.	7,0	6,1	12,70	9,60	87
-	6,1	5,8	4,20	1,07	94

